# EKG Evaluation Results: September 2015

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#### **Evaluation Goals & Process**

- Is the EKG program having the desired effect in leading to changes in student:
  - Attitudes about guns/gangs
  - Behaviors (intended) related to guns/gangs
  - Cognitions or beliefs about guns/gangs
- A baseline (or pre-program) assessment vs a post-program assessment to measure changes over time
  - Student self-report surveys
- Student perceptions of the video and it's impact on their ability to make good decisions

## Survey Development

- Used the Indiana model as a guide
- Reformatted questions and created additional ones
- Used survey data from first semester to revise the survey prior to second semester
  - Repeated this revision process in the summer of 2015 before beginning the 2016 school year

## **Survey Content**

- Pre-survey
  - Student identification number (anonymity)
  - Demographics
  - Gang involvement/intentions
  - Exposure to gun violence
  - A, B, Cs

15 items

6 items

- Post-survey
  - Student ID number (important to match pre and post)
  - A, B, Cs
  - Video content feedback

15 items

## **Factor Analysis**

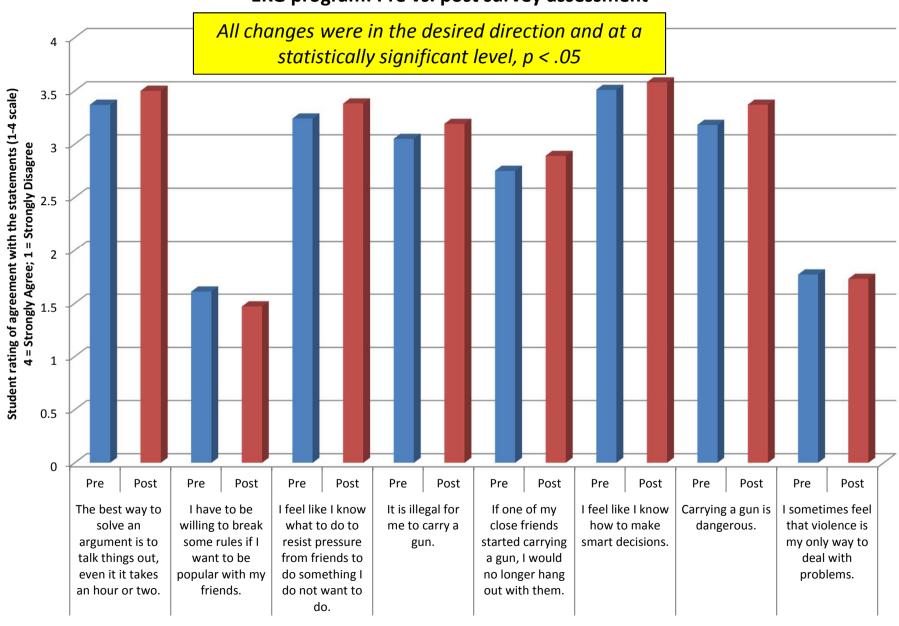
- Factor analysis confirmed that we were able to tap into the dimensions that we had hoped
  - Pre (5 factors)
    - Gun carrying behaviors/beliefs
    - Attitudes toward illegal/violent/gang activity
    - Attitudes toward prosocial problem-solving
    - Knowledge about guns
    - Self-efficacy to make smart decisions/resist peer pressure
  - Post (4 factors)
    - Direct program impact on student ABCs
    - Understanding video-specific content
    - Self-efficacy to make smart decisions/resist peer pressure
    - Gun/gang-related attitudes/knowledge

## **EKG Impact: Sample Description**

(based on 4983 student surveys)

- 46.8% 7<sup>th</sup> graders; 53% 9<sup>th</sup> graders
  - 1.6% reported being in a gang, with 3% reporting they would consider it
  - 11.9% have been threatened with a gun or shot at
  - 45.4% have had a close family member or friend shot with a gun
  - 2.4% have threatened someone with a gun or shot at someone
  - 9% strongly agreed or agreed that they carry or are likely to carry a gun regularly
  - 21% strongly agreed or agreed that it would be easy to get a gun if they wanted one

#### Changes in student attitudes, beliefs, and expected behaviors as impacted by the EKG program: Pre vs. post survey assessment



#### **EKG Impact: Results**

- Students reported an increase in desired attitudes, intended behaviors, and beliefs from pre- to post-EKG program
- Students reported great understanding of Jamari's poor decision-making and the negative consequences of those choices
- As a result of the program, students reported:
  - Feeling they would be better able to make good choices and think more about consequences of their own choices before acting
  - More understanding about the dangers of having a gun

#### Contact Us

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We hope to set up an online data entry system for future sites to use in evaluation efforts.